

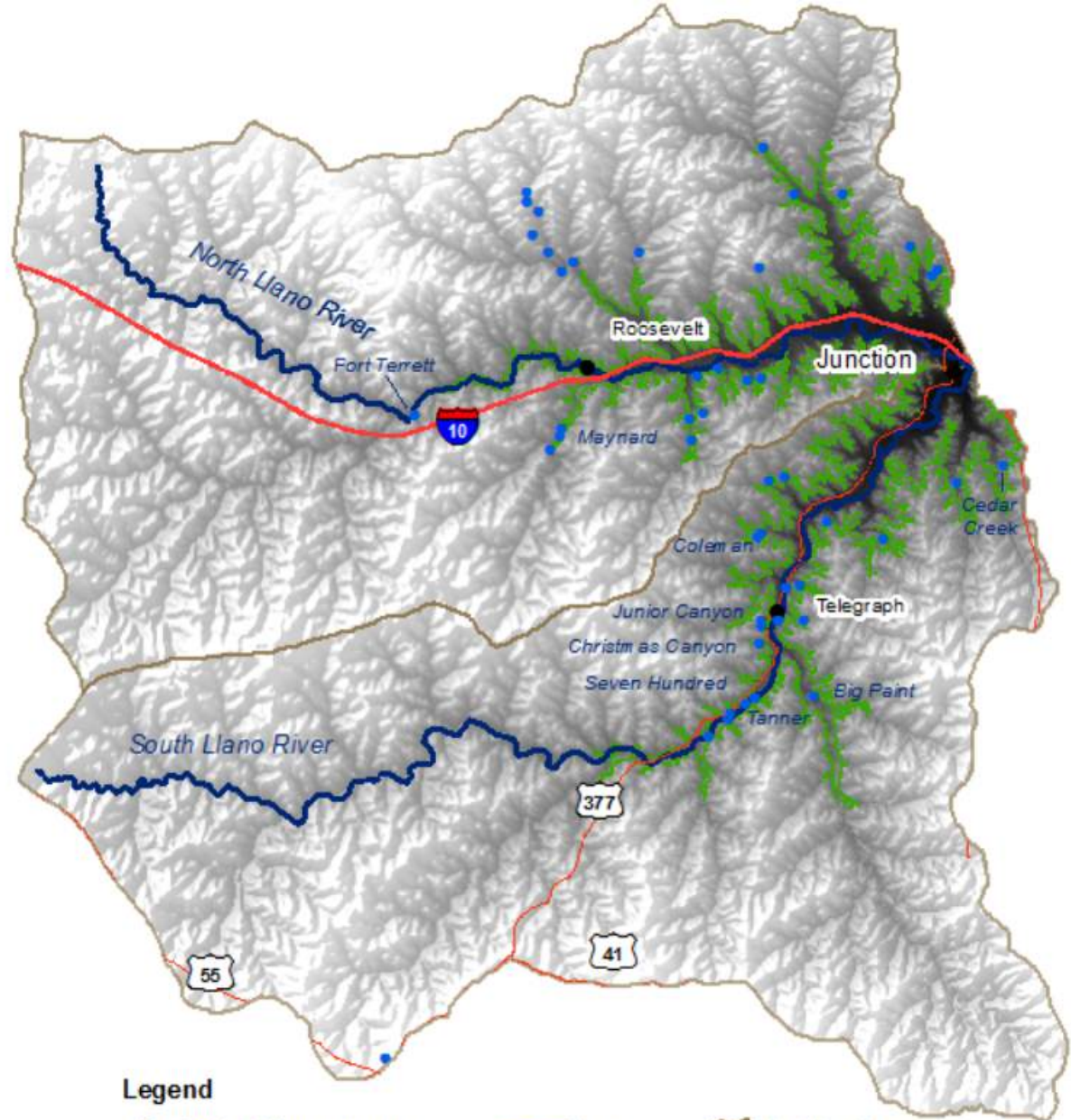
Upper Llano River Watershed Protection Plan Strategies & Updates



Tyson Broad
tyson.broad@ttu.edu
Watershed Coordinator
Llano River Field Station



Upper Llano River Watershed



Legend

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| ● Populated Places | Roads | Rivers | Basin Boundary |
| ● Springs/Seeps | Type | 2000 ft contour | |
| | — State Hwy | | |
| | — Interstate | | |
| | — US Hwy | | |



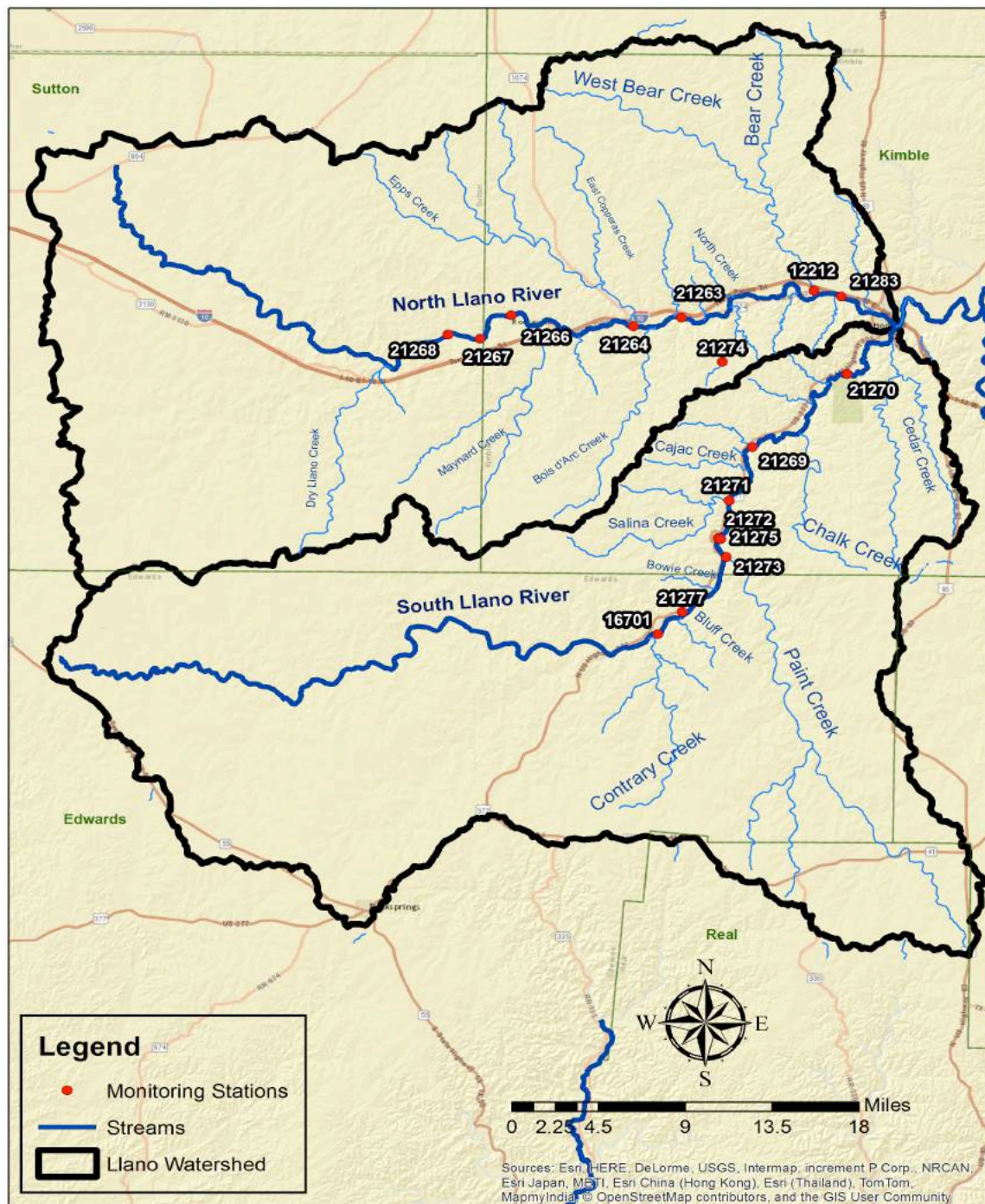
Healthy Watershed Initiative

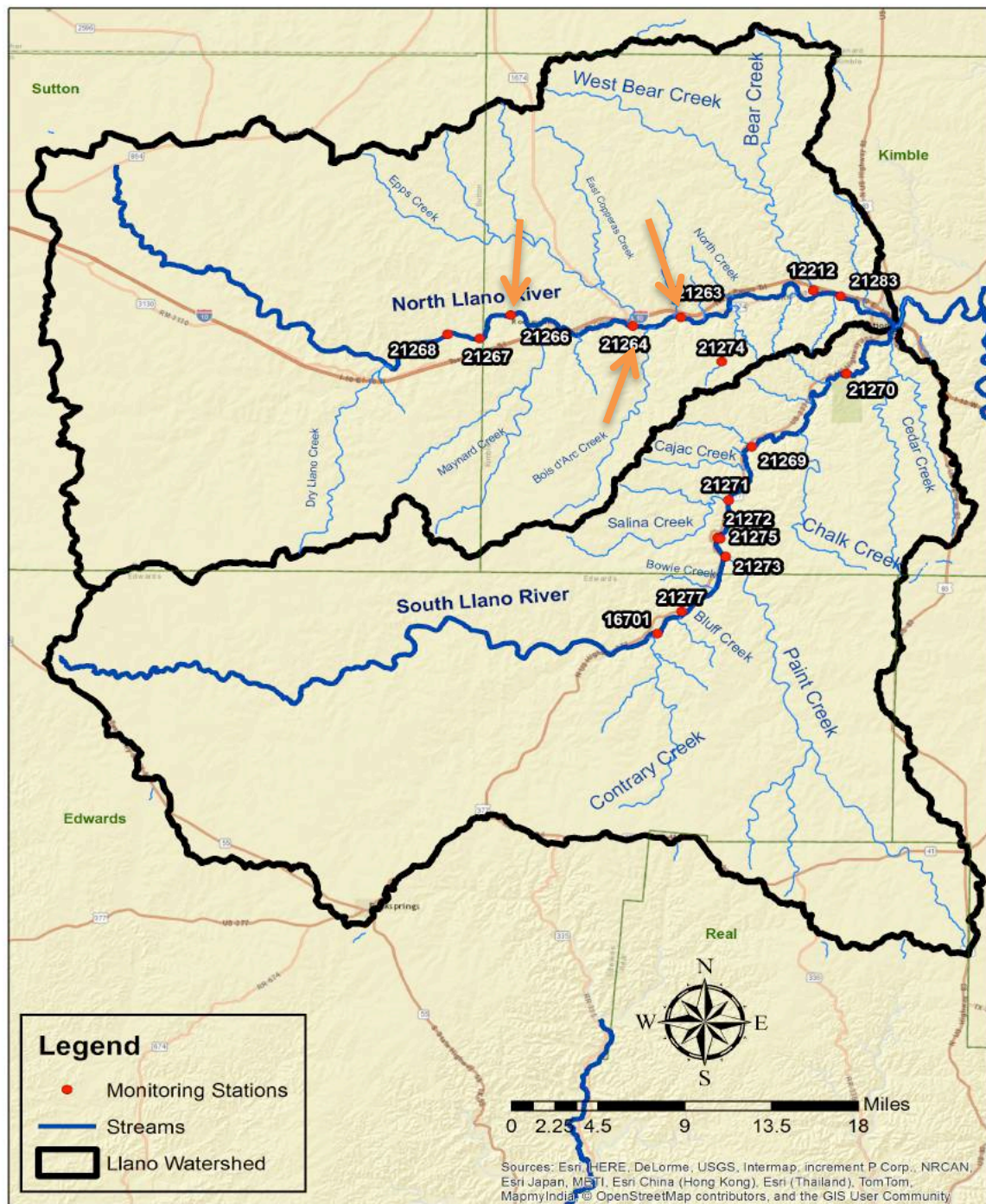




Locally Driven by Stakeholders

Water Quality Monitoring Sites





Water Quality Monitoring Sites

**Dissolved Oxygen
Less than 5 mg/L**

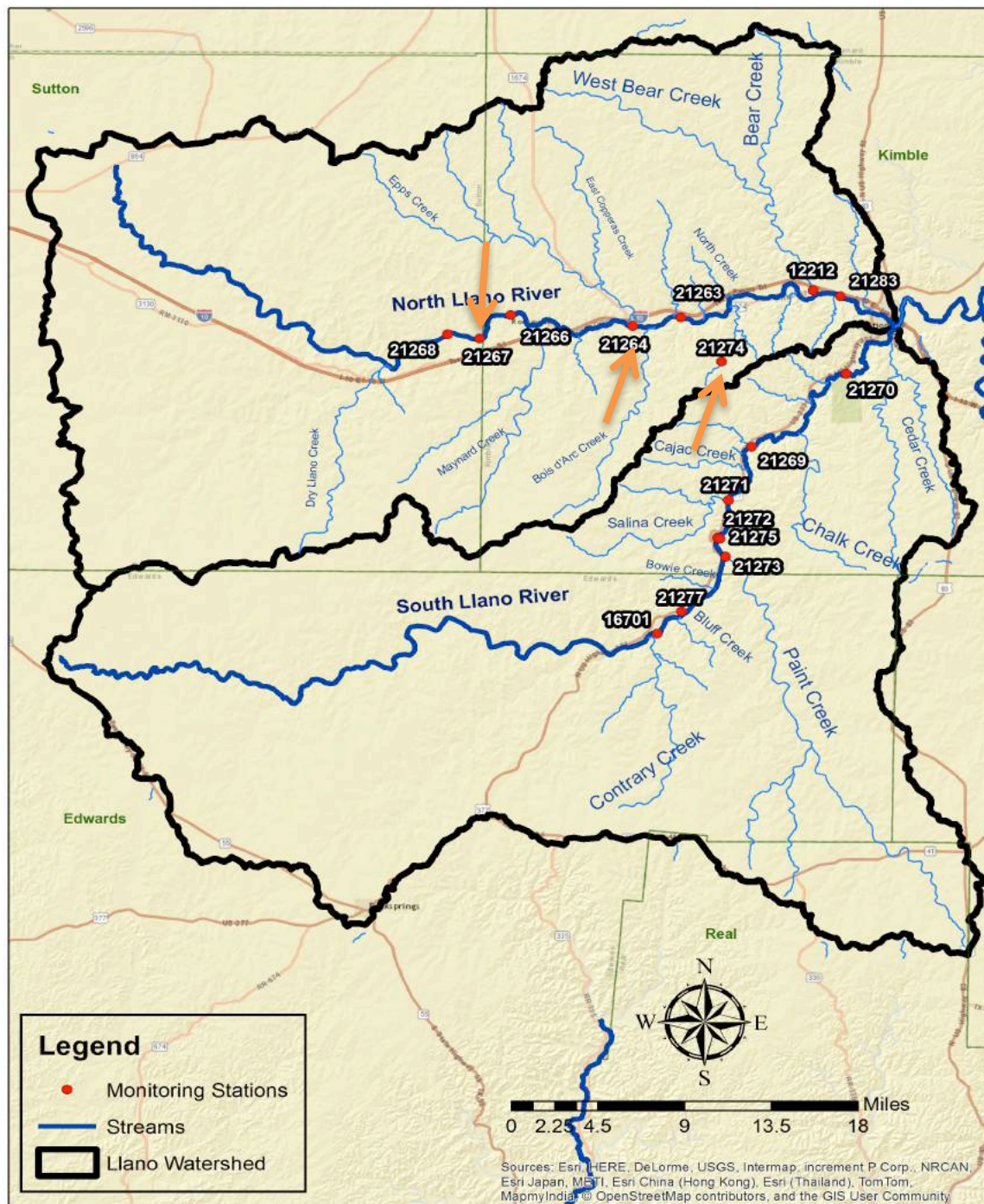
#21263 @ CR 274

#21264 @ CR 275

#21266 @ CR 260

All 3 in June of 2013

#21263 in Sept 2014



Water Quality Monitoring Sites

E-Coli
Geometric Mean
> 126 cfu/100ml

#21264 @ CR 275
#21267 @ Richardson
#21274 @ Bois D'Arc

Upper Llano River Watershed Protection Plan

*Proactive Local Stakeholder Process
Address Water Quality and Water Quantity*

Livestock & Wildlife	Land Management	Water Quality & Water Conservation
Grazing Management	Brush Control and Water Supply Enhancement	Septic Systems
Deer and Exotics	Prescribed Burning	Water Conservation
Feral Hogs	Stream Bank & Riparian Buffer Improvement	Urban Stormwater Management

Bacterial Pollution Feral Hogs



Feral Hog Taskforce

Share
information
and
resources



Riparian Restoration

Unique
Exclosure
Research
Opportunity
and
Conservation
Demonstration
Area



Land Management

Upland Land Management

*Over 500,000
ac. in
watershed is in
medium to
high density
brush*



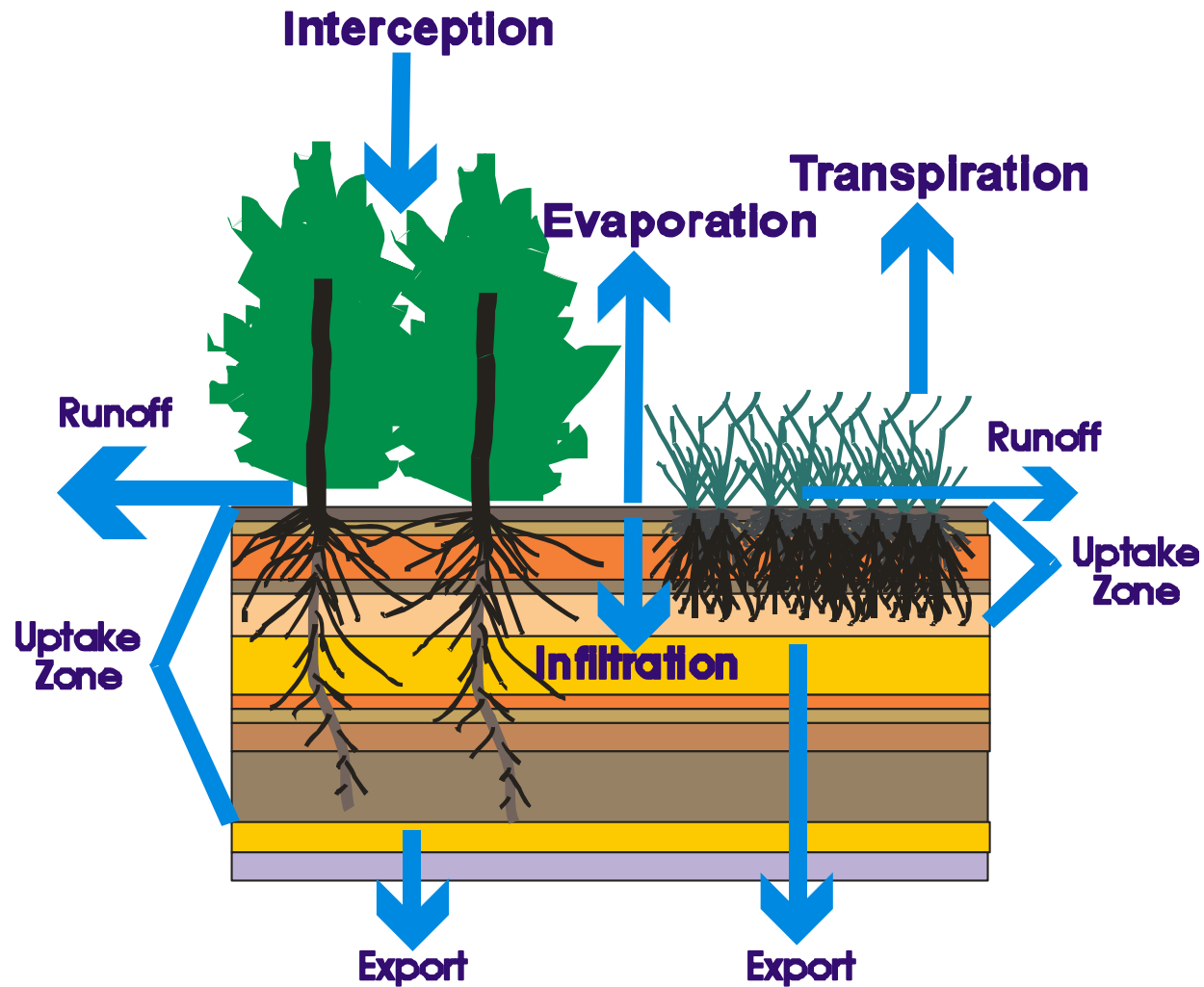
EDYS

**Ecological Dynamics
Simulation Model Output**

Upper Llano Rivers Watersheds

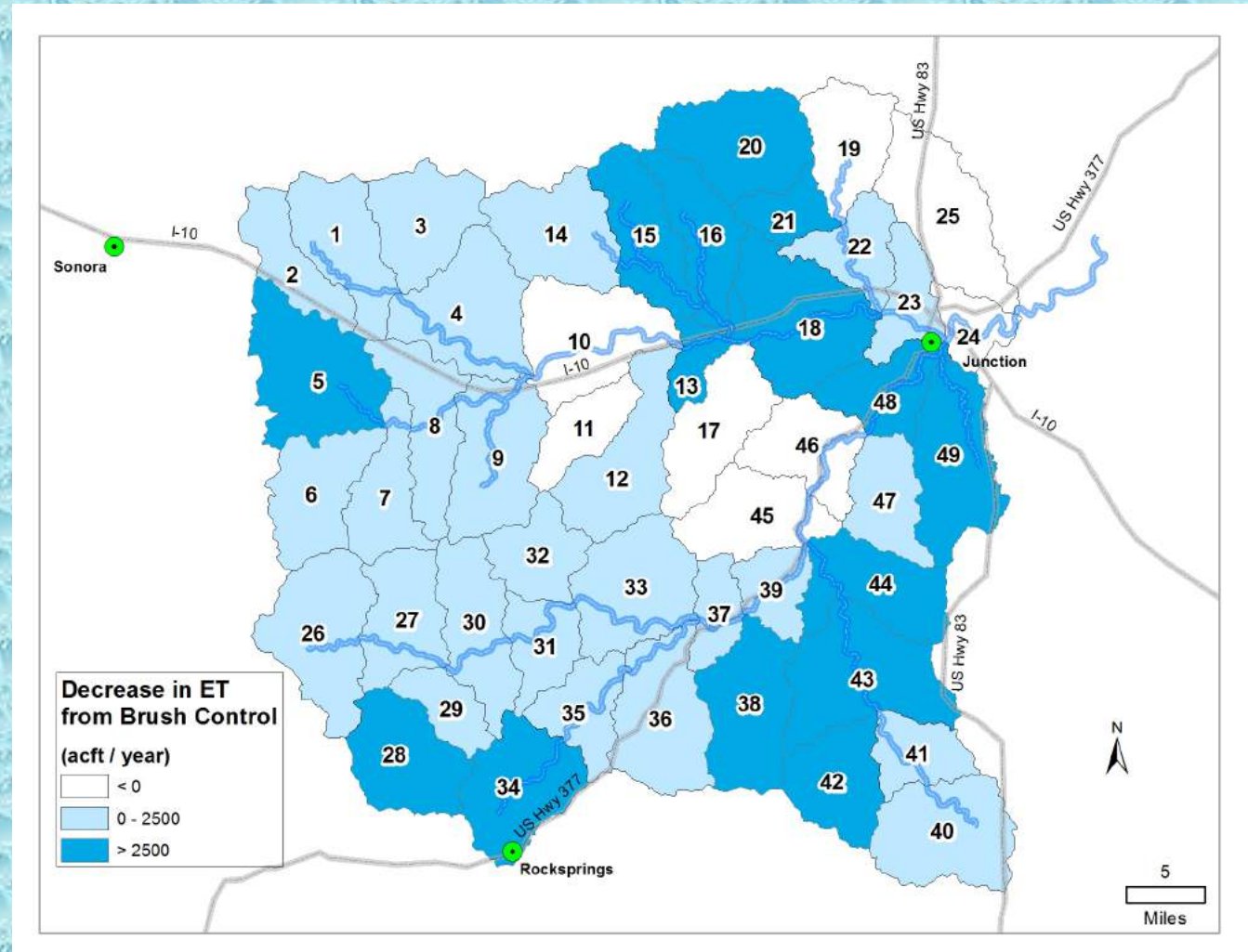


EDYS Plot-Level Hydrology



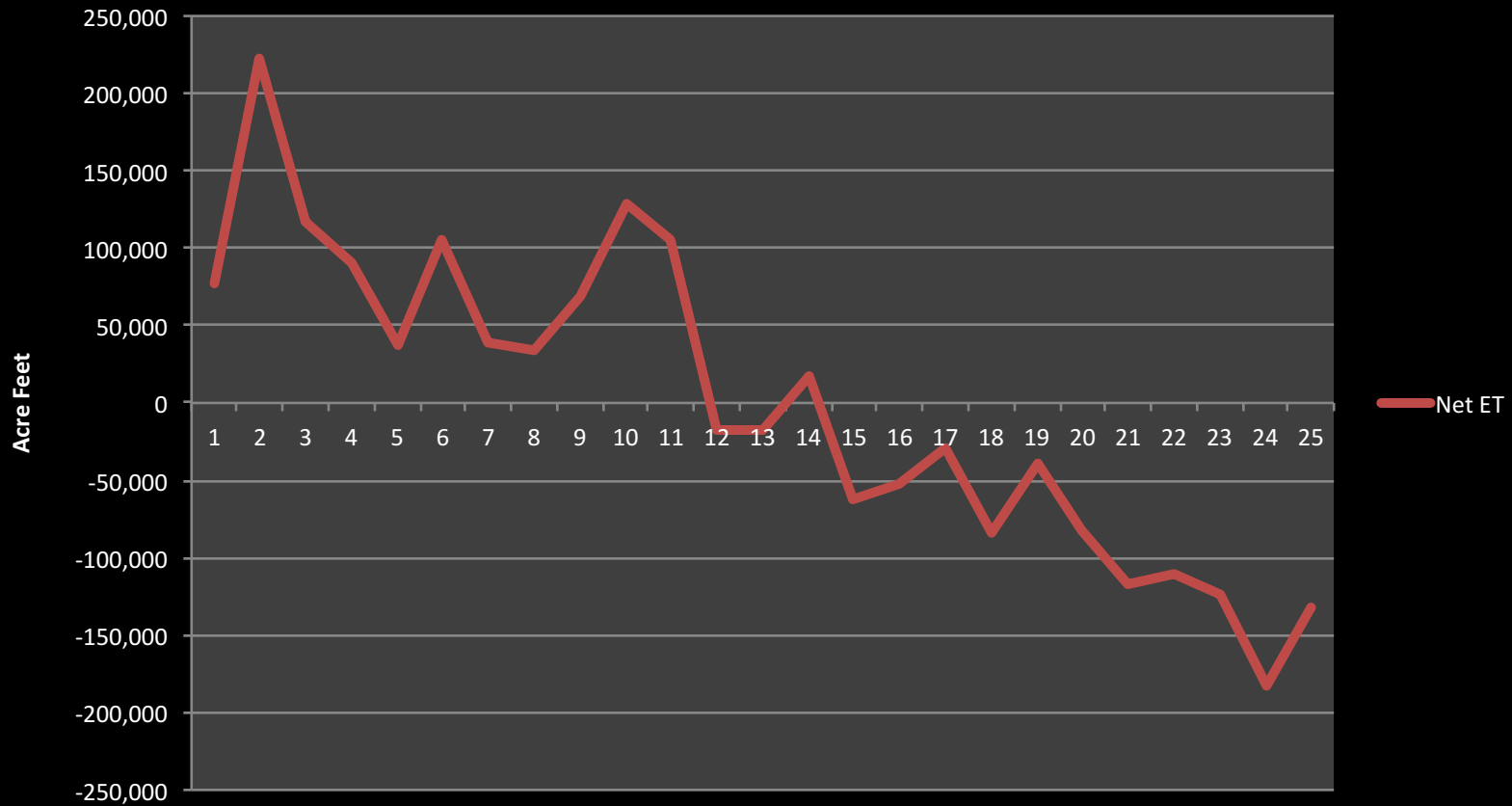
Brush Control to Enhance Water Supply

Model Output identifies areas with greatest potential for water yield from brush control



Model Output-Brush Removal

Net ET (Brush-Base) - Average Year (1958-1982)



Model Output-Brush Removal

**Annual removal of ~ 9,000 Acres of Medium-High Density
Brush**

on Slopes <12% for 25 years – Average Conditions

Ashe –Juniper and Mesquite Only

with Grazing Management

Follow up fire treatment every 6 years

RESULTS

- At first, Transpiration decreases but Evaporation Increases
 - After Year 12, ET decreases by 75,000 ac-ft
 - Continues to be decreased with proper stewardship

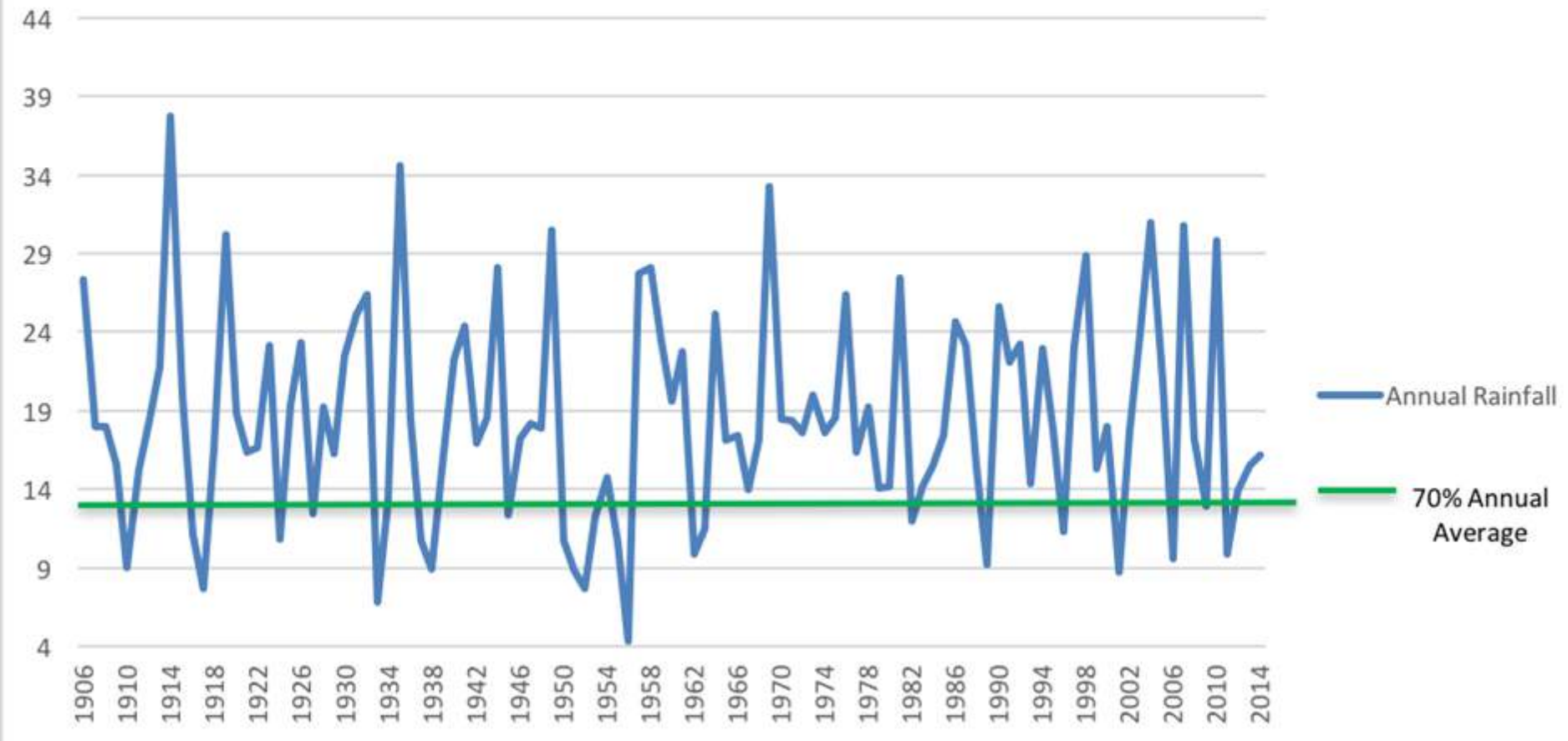


Annual Recharge v Annual Precipitation (ac-ft)



From Ron Green et al 2010

Annual Average Rainfall Del Rio, Texas 1906-2015



- 24 out 110 years (22%)
- 6 or 7 years during 50s
- 6 times since 1982
- Zero times 1963-1982

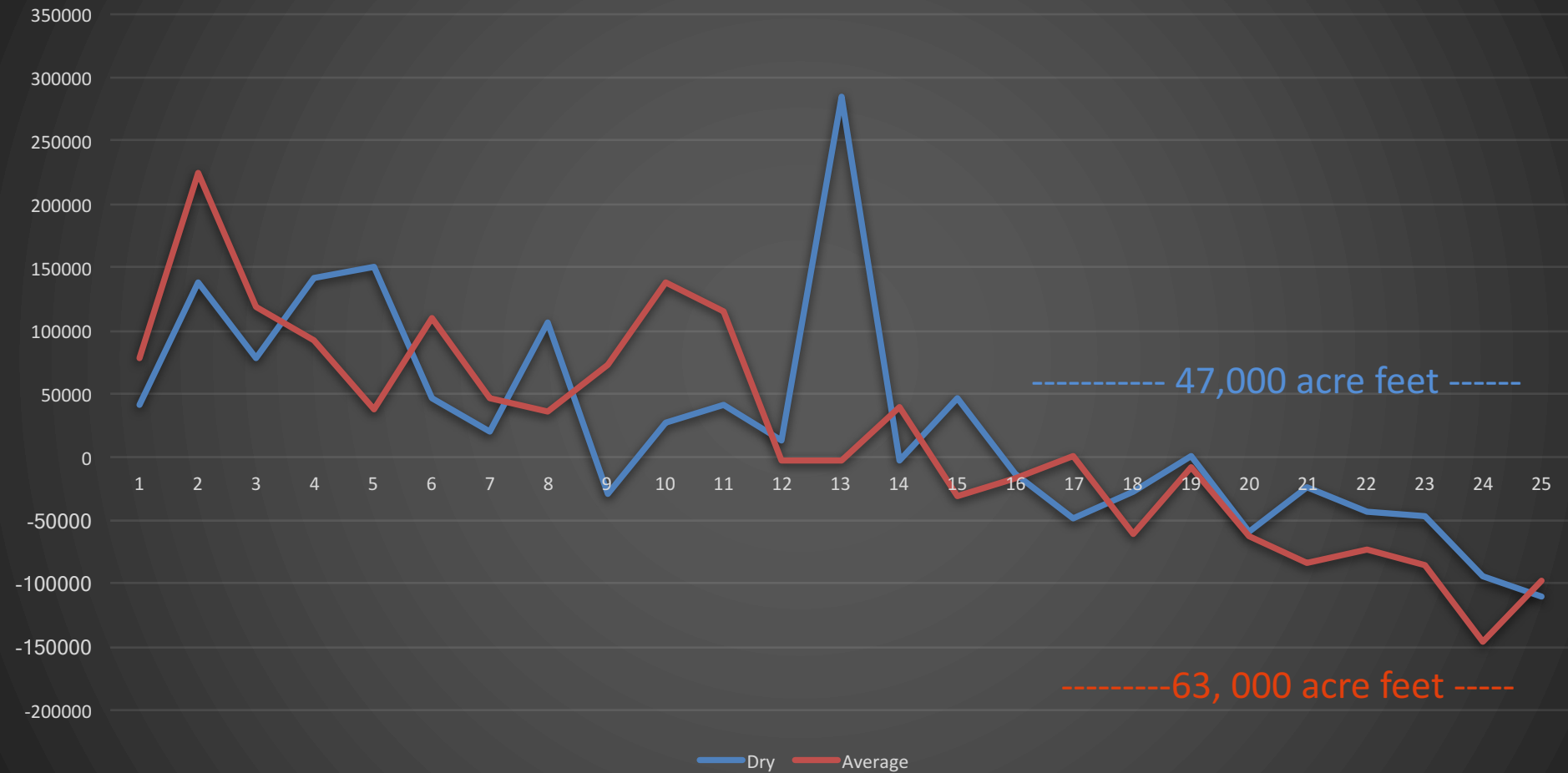
Model Output-Brush Removal

Net eT Dry v Average



Model Output-Brush Removal

Net eT Dry v Average



Upper Llano River Watershed Protection Plan Implementation to Date



Tyson Broad
Watershed Coordinator
Llano River Field Station



Riparian Restoration



RIPARIAN RESTORATION



RIPARIAN RESTORATION

24 miles of river treated



June 2012



November 2012

RIPARIAN RESTORATION

Student Interns from Ecological Society of America

Ungulate Foraging Pressures on Riparian Zones Along the South Llano River

Maggie Yarnold

Summary

Riparian ecosystems are vital in stabilizing riverbanks and cut banks as well as providing shade cover to the water. Without healthy riparian zones, the Llano River will change flow patterns more quickly and the water's temperature will rise by as much as two degrees Celsius. An increase in temperature due to shade cover loss will alter the biodiversity within the river itself. Riparian deterioration leads to the overall deterioration of the river ecosystem with the loss of key species and class I macroinvertebrates (most favorable). This study will examine how ungulate herbivory affects riparian ecosystems' health. Due to foraging selectivity, it is expected that ungulates (specifically whitetail and axis deer) are altering the soil composition and species richness within riparian zones. The selected study site receives higher levels of disruption and has many areas with very few young saplings/seedlings outside of the exclosure. In order to determine the impact of

BRUSH CONTROL FOR WATER SUPPLY



BRUSH CONTROL FOR WATER SUPPLY



Photo : Edwards Plateau Prescribed Burn Association

GENERAL SCIENCE



Dye-Tracing Study

WORKSHOPS

TEXAS A&M
AGRILIFE
EXTENSION

Texas Watershed Steward


Texas Water
Resources Institute
make every drop count

About

Lone Star Healthy Streams Program

WORKSHOPS



Texas Well Owner Network

November 14, 2017
8:30am-12:30pm

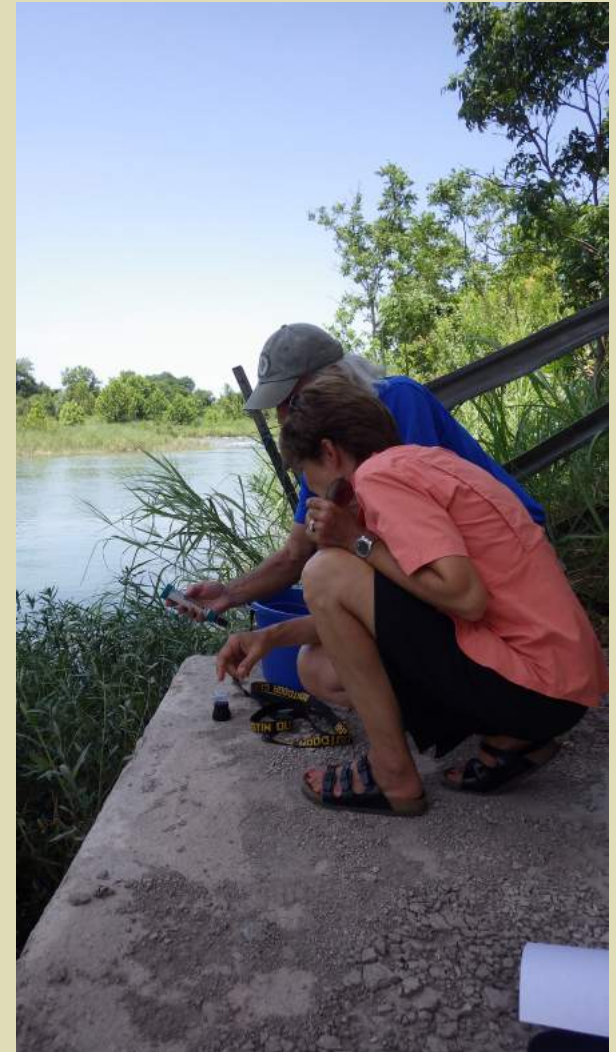
WORKSHOPS



**Axis
Stakeholder
Meeting**

WATER QUALITY MONITORING

Texas Stream Team



PRESS

Ahead of the curve

Hill Country stakeholders proactively create Upper Llano River Watershed Protection Plan


Texas Water
Resources Institute
make every drop count



txH₂O | *Fall 2017*

PRESS

J U L Y 7 , 2 0 1 7

Watershed Week in Review

Llano River Watershed Alliance
and
Llano River Field Station

Weekly Newsletter

GRANTS SUBMITTED



HEALTHY WATERSHED CONSORTIUM GRANT PROGRAM GROWS
Natural Resources Conservation Service Partnership Expands Funding for 2017
Request for Proposals Released



GRANTS SUBMITTED



Regional Conservation
Partnership Program

Watershed Protection Plan Program

TEXAS STATE
Soil & Water
CONSERVATION BOARD

Upper Llano River Watershed Protection Plan Implementation Role of Coordination Committee



Tyson Broad
Watershed Coordinator
Llano River Field Station



COORDINATION COMMITTEE

Members

Jerry Kirby - *Kimble GCD*

Andrew Burnard - *N Llano Landowner*

Dandy Kothmann - *Kimble Co NRCS*

Sam Jetton - *Burn Association*

Scott Whitener - *S Llano River St Pk*

Znobla Wootan - *LRWA*

Megan Bean - *TPWD*

Melissa Parker - *TPWD*

Marty Graham - *TSSWCB*

Bob Brockman - *Sutton Co Comm.*

Joe David Ross - *N Llano Landowner*

Delbert Roberts - *Kimble Co Judge*

Garry Merritt - *Real Co Judge*

James Crockett - *Edwards Co AgriLife*

Russell Hammonds - *City of Junction*

Sam Silvers - *Kimble Co AgriLife*

Jim Polonis - *Sutton Co GCD*

Charles Hagood - *First State Bank*

Lori Hazel - *Texas Forest Service*

Art Mudge - *N Llano Landowner*

Tom Vandivier - *S Llano Landowner*

Ruthie Russell - *S Llano Landowner*

COORDINATION COMMITTEE

Role:

- Coordination Committee serve as stakeholder representatives
- Decision-making body for WPP Implementation
- Prioritize Management Measures
- Aid in Implementation of WPP through local outreach

COORDINATION COMMITTEE

Questions for Coordination Committee

- Bylaws (see handout)
- Working Groups
 - Invasive Species-Aquatic & Terrestrial
 - Riparian Protection & Management
 - Water Quality, Conservation & Flow
 - Upland Management
 - Water Supply Enhancement

COORDINATION COMMITTEE

Bylaws

- Purpose
- Goals
- Powers
- Life of Steering Committee
- Membership
- Meetings
- Roles
- Decision-making Process
- Revisions

- *Process for Development of New Bylaws*

COORDINATION COMMITTEE

Previous Working Groups

- Invasive Species
- Riparian Protection & Management
- Water Quality, Conservation & Flow
- Upland Management
- Water Supply Enhancement

New Working Groups?

- Funding
- Implementation and Adaptive Management
- Outreach

Upper Llano River Watershed Protection Plan Implementation Future Funding Proposals



Tom Arsuffi
Director
Llano River Field Station

